

Federation of European Accountants Fédération des Experts comptables Européens

FEE Qualification and Market Access Working Party

Structure and Organisation of the Accountancy Profession

Key features

Sweden

Status: February 2012

Contact person: Ewa Fallenius, e-mail: ewa.fallenius@far.se



Sweden



Flag:



Population:

approx. 9,000,000

Capital:

Stockholm

Languages:

Swedish

In the EU since: 1995

Branschorganisationen för revisorer och rådgivare (Far): http://www.far.se



Professions

| Professions | Auktoriserad revisor | Godkänd revisor |
|-------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| | (Authorized public accountant) | (Approved public accountant) |
| Protected title | Yes | Yes |
| Reserved activities | Statutory audit for ALL companies, membership in Far | Statutory audit, membership in Far |
| Included authorisations | Tax, accounting | Tax, accounting |



Supervision

| | Auktoriserad revisor | Godkänd revisor |
|----------------------|---|---|
| Regulated profession | Yes | Yes |
| Supervision | Yes | Yes |
| Competent authority | Revisorsnämnden (The Supervisory Board of Public Accountants) | Revisorsnämnden (The Supervisory Board of Public Accountants) |



Statistics

| | Auktoriserad revisor | Godkänd revisor |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| No. of qualified professionals | 2004 | 1668 |
| No. of new trainees per year | We don't have this information | We don't have this information |



Qualification

| | Autoriserad revisor | Godkänd revisor |
|---|--|--|
| General initial education steps (without possible exemptions) | 4 years university (Business Administration and Economics) 5 years training Audit exam | 3 years university (Business Administration and Economics) 3 years training Audit exam |



Market access resident professionals

| | Auktoriserad revisor | Godkänd revisor |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Registration required | Yes | Yes |
| Competent authority for registration | Revisorsnämnden | Revisorsnämnden |
| Cost of appointment/ registration | 1.600 euro | 1.600 euro |
| Oath required | No | No |
| Insurance required | Yes | Yes |
| Professional address required | Yes | Yes |



professionals from other EU Member States

Temporary provision of non-audit services*

| Pro-forma declaration | n/a |
|---|-----|
| Requested data | n/a |
| Requested documents | n/a |
| Competent authority | n/a |
| Factual checks | n/a |
| Standard form | n/a |
| Compliance with host Member State rules | n/a |

^{*} Not relevant for statutory audit services



professionals from other EU Member States

Establishment of Statutory

| Required procedure | > Aptitude test plus registration |
|----------------------|--|
| Infrastructure | Not required (establishment in EU Member State, European Economic Area (EEA) or Switzerland is sufficient) |
| Professional address | Not required (establishment in EU Member State, EEA or Switzerland is sufficient) |
| Competent authority | ➤ Revisorsnämnden |

| Aptitude test | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Competent authority | > Revisorsnämnden | |
| Frequency | ➤ When asked for | |
| Form | ➤ Oral exam so far, but can also be a written exam | |
| Main Subjects | ➤Company law, competition law and tax. Smaller part concerning audit and accounting. | |
| Language | > Swedish | |
| Repetition | ➤ If necessary, as many times as needed | |
| Statistics- Number of applicants | > 12 since 1996 | |



professionals from other EU Member States

Establishment of other accountants not providing statutory audit

| Compensation measure | n/a |
|----------------------|-----|
| Competent authority | n/a |
| Procedure | n/a |



professionals from Third Countries

Establishment of Statutory Auditors

| Required procedure | Aptitude test plus registration. The person needs to have a relevant university education that has been approved by the Swedish agency for university degrees + 3 years of practice in an audit firm (at least 2 of these 3 years in an EEA-country) |
|----------------------|--|
| Infrastructure | Not required (establishment in EU Member State, EEA or Switzerland is sufficient) |
| Professional address | Not required (establishment in EU Member State, EEA or Switzerland is sufficient) |
| Competent authority | > Revisorsnämnden |

| Aptitude test | | |
|----------------------------------|--|--|
| Competent authority | > Revisorsnämnden | |
| Frequency | > Twice a year | |
| Form | > Written | |
| Main Subjects | Company law, competition law and tax. Smaller part concerning audit and accounting | |
| Language | > Swedish | |
| Repetition | > If necessary | |
| Statistics- Number of applicants | No statistics available (same group as Swedish applicants) | |



Market access professionals from Third Countries

Establishment of accountants not providing statutory audit

| Compensation measure | n/a |
|----------------------|-----|
| Competent authority | n/a |
| Procedure | n/a |



Professional Bodies

| | Title |
|---------------------|-------|
| Professional bodies | Far |



FEE Member Bodies

| | FAR |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Membership | Voluntary |
| No. of members | ~ 6.500 members |
| Institute staff | ~ 70 staff members |
| Date of establishment | 1923 |
| Local branches | Yes, 100 contact persons in Sweden. |
| Subject to public oversight | No |
| Oversight authority | n/a |



FEE Member Bodies

Involvement in Qualification and Market Access

| | FAR |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| Initial education | No |
| Examination | No |
| Approval and registration | No |
| Continued Professional Development | Yes |

Activities

| | FAR |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| Standard setting | Yes, as overseen by Revisorsnämnden. |
| Quality assurance | Yes, as overseen by Revisorsnämnden. |
| Disciplinary measures | Yes, as overseen by Revisorsnämnden. |
| Representation of interests | Yes |